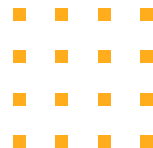
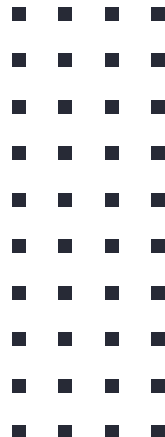




**“Valid”**



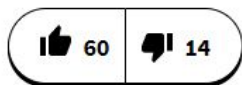
TOP DEFINITION

# Valid

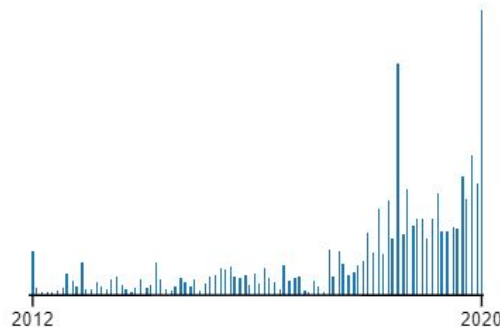
Something that you, [the person reading this](#), is

You're [valid as f](#) [sweetheart](#) <3

by [Trash•Gordon](#) November 04, 2019



## ACTIVITY

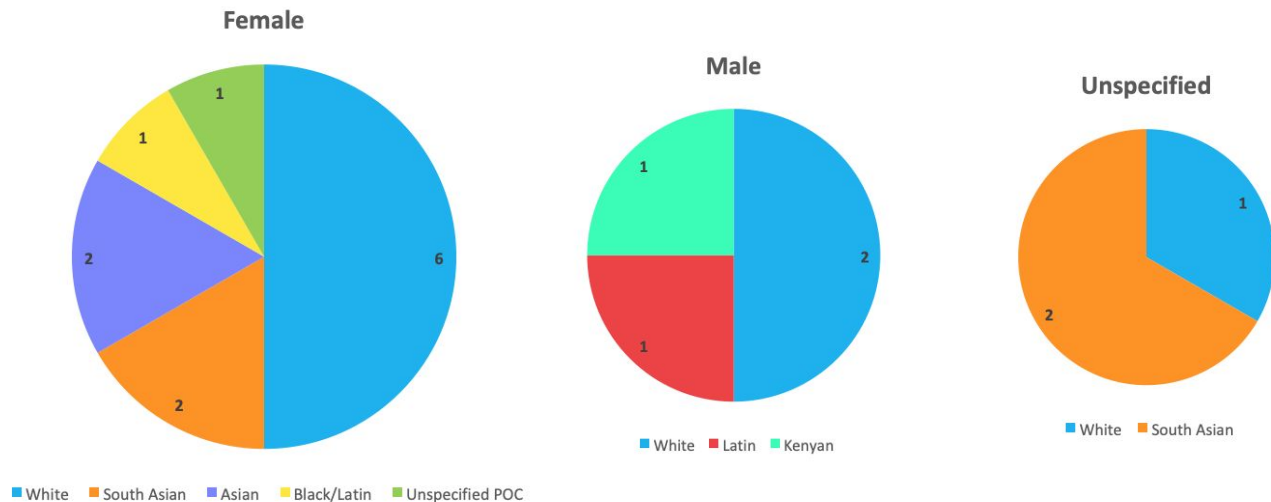


“Valid”

\ 'va-ləd \

- 1: having legal efficacy or force
- 2 a: well-grounded or justifiable : being at once relevant and meaningful *a valid theory*
- b: logically correct *a valid argument; valid inference*
- 3 : appropriate to the end in view : EFFECTIVE *every craft has its own valid methods*
- 4 *of a taxon* : conforming to accepted principles of sound biological classification

# Geography & Demographics



9 students are from BMC, 6 from HC, and 1 from Swarthmore. 4 are specified as international students. 1 goes to school in Washington but only uses "that's valid" to mock Aradia. All started using the phrase in college 1-4 years ago, except 1 student who started at Haverford High School 2-3 years ago.

# Indexes: young liberal woman

- Most interviewees were introduced to the word during college (bi-co)
  - Some suggestion of wider liberal arts association
- Used more by and to women
- “Bi-co culture of validation” (J)
  - More emotional, to validate others
  - A mechanism to fight feelings of invalidation



# Observed Tokens

# Types of Tokens

- |                      |                          |
|----------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. "Valid"           | "Invalid"                |
| 2. "That's valid"    | "That's fair"            |
| 3. "You're valid"    | "She's valid"            |
| 4. "You're SO valid" | "That's SO valid of you" |

# Multifunctional validation

1. Conflict → mitigation and marking understanding of conflict
2. Seeking/giving validation for atypical behavior
3. Agreement
4. Ironic/comedic
  - Often marks end of a discussion
  - Interjection

# Conflict

- mitigation and marking understanding of conflict
- Seeking reassurance from conflict

Examples:

“you had a busy week, **you’re valid**”

“I am nervous for this quiz, I been too busy to study”

“Oh, **that’s valid**”

- ▪ ▪ “God this homework is so hard and I’m so dumb”
- ▪ ▪ “Listen **you’re VALID**”



# Seeking/giving validation

To see the worth in a situation...

Example:

"How **invalid** of me would it be to go **back and shower after class then go to lunch?**"

"I think that's **valid**"



# Agreement

Can be used as a form of an agreement

Example:

Me: You have no idea how much tea we have in our house

D: no yeah you're valid

## Ironic/Comedic

Depending on the situation and/or context, it can be used in a informal/joking sense

Examples:

J: that's valid—you're valid, [C]. [jokingly, with a hug]

C: thank you for validating me

"She's here and she's valid"



# Interviews



## Who we interviewed

- 2 Bryn Mawr, 2 Haverford, 1 Swarthmore, and 1 Western Washington University student
- 50% female
- 2 White, 1 Black/Latinx, 1 Brazilian, 1 Chinese, 1 Kenyan
- 3 freshman, 1 sophomore, 2 seniors

## Frequency of "valid" by Relationship and Gender of Addressee

\* n=5, all  
others n=6

"Professor": this rating (MA=2 and FA=2.167) may be positively biased due to Bryn Mawr/Haverford Prof/student relationships



- Gendered (Speaker & Addressee)
- Formal/Informal Contexts

## Why do you use the term?

To validate personal feelings, says you're a good listener and you care (S)

To agree or disagree with someone (J)

To comfort someone ironically ("you're valid"); purposefully exaggerated, "although I mean it, there's a comic aspect to it" - J

To make fun of people who use it. (JPC)

## What kind of person do you think uses this frequently?

“probably somebody with a sort of liberal arts kinda vibe, if that makes sense? I can't imagine somebody who doesn't value the liberal arts to really understand what it means. I kinda use to validate other people's identity and that's more of liberal arts thing.” - E

More educated people (K)

Female college students, like people who are likely to get emotional more easily. (JPC)



## Ironic/Comedic – Mocking

“I use it exclusively to make fun of the way you [Aradia] speak[s], which is very feminine and focused on making the other person comfortable. I think it’s mostly used by female college students.”

-JPC

## Ironic/Comedic – Mocking

Aradia: Can you give me an example?

JPC: Sometimes when I think you're being too nice to someone it's like "but they're valid and are going through stuff even if they're being mean to me, I don't want to hurt their feelings!"

Aradia: Hey, I don't sound like that!

JPC: [snorts]



# Conclusions



## Link to Reading - Kiesling "Dude" Study

- Impossible to "translate" to a single function
- Highly contextual and used unconsciously
- Can be used in ways that are contradictory to other functions
  - Interjection (like in Siegal)
  - Semantically complex expressions of solidarity
- Indexes a certain "ingroup" identity, characteristic of a "type"
- Used by outgroup to mock ingroup
- Storytelling, hedging
- Femininity (Valid) vs. Masculinity (Dude)

# Function & Speaker

- 'Normalize' other's behaviors
- End conversation without being dismissive
- Empathize with addressee
- Shared indexical understanding
  - All of the above can be subverted through ironic usage

# Function & Addressee

- Behaviors/Ideas validated
- Relationship marked as informal
- Shared indexical understanding
- Identity marking

# Bibliography

“Valid.” *Merriam-Webster*, Merriam-Webster, [www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/valid](http://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/valid).

“Valid.” *Urban Dictionary*, 4 Nov. 2019, [www.urbandictionary.com/define.php?term=Valid](http://www.urbandictionary.com/define.php?term=Valid).